

## Speaking Test 2: Testing Russian Grammar in Beginner Learners' Speech (Comics type picture panels)

This test is designed to assess the accuracy of the production of Russian case endings in learners' unprepared speech. It uses comics type panels, based on a famous Russian novel to elicit structures that require the use of Prepositional an Accusative cases

## Suggestions for administering the test

Learners normally produce one sentence per panel; some might do more, or more for some panels. Thus, the test aims to elicit at least 18 sentences. Please note that, though the test is not assessing vocabulary, learners should *not* request words and will have to use their own structures to construct their sentences. However, to help learners produce obligatory context (that is case phrases), examiners might choose to provide certain words on flash cards, for example, «???????» to elicit «?????????». In addition, if learners are struggling to produce a sentence on a particular panel, or if they rely on Prepositional and avoid Accusative, the examiner can ask a guided question to prompt the right context. The examiner needs to make sure that guided questions do *not* contain any case forms, for example, «???????????» is permitted, while «???????????? ???????» is *not*. To ease the processing load, the characters can be referred to as «???» and «????». Learners should be informed about these rules *before* the test. The test itself takes between 12 to 20 minutes, depending on learner's pace of speaking, confidence and previous speaking practice.

## **Authors**

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## References

Natalia V. Parker(June 25, 2020), https://www.routledge.com/Russian-in-Plain-English-A-Very-Basic-Russian-Starter-for-Complete-Beginners/Parker/p/book/9780367415402

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